

# **User's Manual**

HPOE-1200G HPOE-2400G

**IEEE 802.3at** 

12 / 24-Port Gigabit Power over Ethernet

Managed Injector Hub





#### **Trademarks**

Copyright © PLANET Technology Corp. 2011

Contents subject to which revision without prior notice.

PLANET is a registered trademark of PLANET Technology Corp. All other trademarks belong to their respective owners.

#### **Disclaimer**

PLANET Technology does not warrant that the hardware will work properly in all environments and applications, and makes no warranty and representation, either implied or expressed, with respect to the quality, performance, merchantability, or fitness for a particular purpose.

PLANET has made every effort to ensure that this User's Manual is accurate; PLANET disclaims liability for any inaccuracies or omissions that may have occurred.

Information in this User's Manual is subject to change without notice and does not represent a commitment on the part of PLANET. PLANET assumes no responsibility for any inaccuracies that may be contained in this User's Manual. PLANET makes no commitment to update or keep current the information in this User's Manual, and reserves the right to make improvements to this User's Manual and/or to the products described in this User's Manual, at any time without notice.

If you find information in this manual that is incorrect, misleading, or incomplete, we would appreciate your comments and suggestions.

#### **FCC Warning**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the Instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at whose own expense.

#### **CE Mark Warning**

This is a Class A product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

### **Energy Saving Note of the Device**

This power required device does not support Standby mode operation.

For energy saving, please remove the power cable to disconnect the device from the power circuit.

Without removing power cable, the device will still consuming power from the power source. In the view of Saving the Energy and reduce the unnecessary power consuming, it is strongly suggested to remove the power connection for the device if this device is not intended to be active.

### **WEEE Warning**



To avoid the potential effects on the environment and human health as a result of the presence of hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment, end users of electrical and electronic equipment should understand the meaning of the crossed-out wheeled bin symbol. Do not dispose of WEEE as unsorted municipal waste and have to collect such WEEE separately

#### Revision

PLANET IEEE 802.3at Power over Gigabit Ethernet Managed Injector Hub User's Manual

FOR MODELS: HPOE-1200G / HPOE-2400G

**REVISION:** 1.0 (JANUARY.2011) **Part No.:** 2080-AF0270-000

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 PACKAGE CONTENTS	5
1.2 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	5
1.3 How to Use This Manual	7
1.4 Product Features	
1.5 Product Specifications	
2. INSTALLATION	12
2.1 HARDWARE DESCRIPTION	12
2.1.1 Injector Front Panel	12
2.1.2 LED Indicators	13
2.1.3 Injector Rear Panel	13
2.2 Installing the PoE Injector Hub	14
2.2.1 Desktop Installation	14
2.2.2 Rack Mounting	14
2.2.3 Network Application Installation	16
2.2.4 Power over Ethernet Powered Device	17
3 Management	18
3.1 OVERVIEW	18
3.2 REQUIREMENTS	18
3.3 MANAGEMENT METHOD	19
3.3.1 Web Management	19
3.3.2 PLANET Smart Discovery Utility	20
4 WEB CONFIGURATION	22
4.1 MANIN MENU	22
4.2 WEB PANEL	23
4.3 SYSTEM	23
4.3.1 System Information	24
4.3.2 IP Configuration	25
4.3.3 NTP Configuration	26
4.3.4 Password Setting	27
4.3.5 Firmware Upgrade	28
4.3.6 Configuration Setting	29
4.3.7 Factory Default	
4.3.8 System Log	
4.3.9 System Reboot	
4.3.10 Logout	
4.4 SNMP	37

4.4.1 SNMP Management	37
4.5 Power over Ethernet	39
4.5.1 PoE Configuration	40
4.5.2 PoE Schedule profile	42
4.5.3 PoE Schedule	44
4.5.4 PoE Schedule Profile configuration example	45
5. Power OVER Ethernet Overview	49
6. The PoE Provision Process	52
6.1 LINE DETECTION	52
6.2 CLASSIFICATION	52
6.3 START-UP	53
6.4 OPERATION	53
6.5 Power Disconnection Scenarios	53
APPENDIX A	55
A.1 MDI SETTINGS	
A.2 POWER DEVICE CLASSIFICATION VALUES	55
A.3 DATA OUT POE INJECTOR RJ-45 PORT PIN ASSIGNMENTS	56

# 1. INTRODUCTION

# 1.1 Package Contents

CHECK THE CONTENTS OF YOUR PACKAGE FOR FOLLOWING PARTS:

- The PoE Injector Hub x 1
- The Quick Installation Guide x 1
- User's Manual CD x 1
- Power Cord x 1
- Rubber Feet x 4
- Two Rack-mounting brackets with attachment screw x1 (set)

If any of these are missing or damaged, please contact your dealer immediately, if possible, retain the carton including the original packing material, and use them against to repack the product in case there is a need to return it to us for repair.

In the following section, the term "**PoE Injector Hub**" means the two Gigabit PoE Injector Hub devices, i.e. HPOE-1200G, HPOE-2400G. Terms with lower case "**injector**" means any IEEE 802.3at / 802.3af power injectors. "**PD**" means the abbreviated from IEEE 802.3at / 802.3af powered device.

# 1.2 Product Description

The PoE Injector Hub are 12 / 24-Port IEEE 802.3at / 802.3af Power over Ethernet Mid-Span injector hub complies with IEEE 802.3, IEEE 802.3u, IEEE 802.3ab, IEEE 802.3at and IEEE 802.3af standards. It is equipped with 12 / 24 10/100/1000Mbps Gigabit Ethernet ports that support full 52V DC power for any remote IEEE 802.3at / 802.3af powered device (PD) like 802.11b/g/n Wireless LAN Access Point, IP phone, LAN Camera or any other network devices. The PoE Injector Hub should provide the sufficient 30.8 / 15.4 Watts power each port to the 12 / 24 remote PD devices with 460 / 340 Watts power supply.

The PoE Injector Hub is installed between a regular Ethernet switch and the powered devices, injecting power without affecting the data transmit. It offer a cost effective solution and quickly way to upgrade network system to IEEE 802.3at / 802.3af Power over Ethernet, without replace the existing Ethernet Switch.

There are 24 / 48 RJ-45 STP ports on the front panel of PoE Injector Hub, 12 / 24 of them on lower stack are "Data" ports and the other 12 / 24 ports on upper stack are "Data + Power output" ports. Each of the "Data + Power output" port on upper stack functions as an injector which inserts DC Voltage into the CAT 5e/6 cable allowing the cable between the Injector and Splitter to transfer data and power simultaneously.

To manage your powered devices, the PoE Injector Hub provides both Web management interfaces in which administrators can manage functions such as port Enable/Disable, port priority, limit, schedule, system configuration, Username/Password changing and with smart feature for powered device, the PoE Injector Hub can auto detect the power status on each port and show massages Web management interface. These features also provided a cost-effective way to manage the devices from Internet whenever you are at work or at home.

# **Power over Ethernet Applications**

For the places hard to find the power outlet, the PoE Injector Hub provides the easiest way to power your Ethernet devices such as PLANET Internet Cameras and outdoor Wireless Access Point installed on the top of the building.

To control the power system of your networking devices, the Gigabit PoE Injector Hub can directly co-work with PoE IP Phone to build VoIP telephony network in the office. Furthermore, the Gigabit PoE Injector Hub can be directly connected to any third party 802.3at / 802.3at / 802.3af devices and PoE Switches installed 100 meters away.



Figure 1: PoE Injector Hub Application

# 1.3 How to Use This Manual

#### This User Manual is structured as follows:

#### Section 2, Installation

It explains the functions of PoE Injector Hub and how to physically install the PoE Injector Hub.

#### Section 3, Management

It contains information about the software function of the PoE Injector Hub.

### Section 4, Web Configuration

The section explains how to manage the PoE Injector Hub through Web interface.

#### Section 5, Power over Ethernet overview

The section explains the Power over Ethernet theories.

#### Section 6, PoE power Provision Process

The section explains the PoE power provision process.

### Section 7, Troubleshooting

The section contains troubleshooting guide of the PoE Injector Hub.

#### Appendix A

It contains cable information of PoE Injector Hub.

### 1.4 Product Features

#### Physical Port

#### **HPOE-1200G**

- 24-Port RJ-45
  - 12 -Port 10/100/1000Mbps "Data input"
  - 12 -Port 10/100/1000Mbps "Data + Power output"
- 1-Port 10/100Base-TX Management Port
- Reset button for system management

#### **HPOE-2400G**

- 48-Port RJ-45
  - 24 -Port 10/100/1000Mbps "Data input"
  - 24 -Port 10/100/1000Mbps "Data + Power output"
- 1-Port 10/100Base-TX Management Port
- Reset button for system management

#### Power over Ethernet

- Complies with IEEE 802.3, IEEE 802.3at and IEEE 802.3af Power over Ethernet Mid-Span PSE
- Up to 24 IEEE 802.3at / 802.3af devices powered
- Supports PoE power up to 30.8Watts / 15.4 Watts for each PoE ports
- Automatically detect powered device (PD)
- Circuit protection prevent power interference between ports
- Remote power feeding up to 100m

#### PoE Management

- Total PoE power budget control
- Per port PoE power schedule
- PoE function enable / disable
- Per port PoE function enable / disable
- Per port 802.3at / 802.3af mode switch
- PoE port power feeding priority
- Per PoE port power limit
- PD classification detection
- Over Temperature Protection
- PoE Temperature Threshold
- PoE power Usage Threshold

#### Management

- Web interface for remote management
- Supports Network Time Protocol (NTP)
- Firmware upgrade through Web interface
- PLANET Smart Discovery utility automatically finds PLANET devices on the network
- SNMP Trap for alarm notification of events
- System Log / Remote Syslog

### Hardware

- 19-inch rack mountable; 1U height
- Reset button for reset to default setting and system reboot
- LED indicators for PoE ready and PoE activity
- LED indicators for Power Alert and Fan Alert
- FCC Part 15 Class A, CE

# Standard Compliance

- IEEE 802.3 10Base-T
- IEEE 802.3u 100Base-TX
- IEEE 802.3ab 1000Base-T
- IEEE 802.3at pre-standard Power over Ethernet
- IEEE 802.3af Power over Ethernet

# 1.5 Product Specifications

Product		HPOE-1200G	HPOE-2400G
Hardware			
	"Data" Input Ports	12 x RJ-45	24 x RJ-45
Interface	"Data+Power" Output Ports	12 x RJ-45	24 x RJ-45
	Management Port		uto-negotiation, auto-MDI / MDIX
Data Rate		10/100/1000Mbps	
			System: SYS Power x 1 (Green) Management Port x2: 10/100
		System: SYS Power x 1 (Green)	
		Management Port x2: 10/100	(Green / Orange) Per PoE Port: PoE in use x 1
LED		(Green / Orange) Per PoE Port: PoE in use x 1	(Green)
LED		(Green)	PoE1 Fail x 1
		PoE Fail x 1	PoE2 Fail x 1
		FAN Fail x 1	FAN1 Fail x 1
		I ANT AII X I	FAN2 Fail x 1
			I AIVE I AII X I
		10Base-T: 4-Pair UTP Cat	, , ,
Network C	Cable	100Base-TX: 4-Pair UTP C	
			Cat. 5e, 6, up to 100m (328ft)
		EIA/TIA- 568 100-ohm STF	P (100m)
Dimension	n (W x D x H)	440 x 300 x 44	mm (1U height)
Weight		4.27kg	5.08kg
Power Re	quirement	100-240V AC, 50/60 Hz	
Power Consumption		370 Watts max.	490 Watts max.
Operating Temperature		0 ~ 50 Degree C	
Storage T	emperature	ature -10 ~ 70 Degree C	
Humidity		5 ~ 95% (Non-condensing)	
Cooling		Fan x 2	Fan x 3
Power over	er Ethernet		
PoE Powe	er supply Type	Mic	d-Span
PoE Powe	er Output	Per Port DC 52	V 30.8 / 15.4 Watts
Power Pin	n Assignment	4/5(+), 7/8(-)	
PoE Powe	er Budget	340 Watts	460 Watts
Number of 802.3af PD Class 0, 1, 2, 3 can be powered		12	24
Number of 802.3at PD Class 1, 2, 3		12	24
can be powered			
Number of	of 802.3at PD Class 0, 4 owered	10	14
Managem			
		Mah DI ANITT C	Smart Discovery Lite
wanagem	ent Interface	Web, PLANET Smart Discovery Lite	
		Per port power enable/disable	
		Power feeding priority	
		Current usage and status	

	Total power consumption	
Management Feature	System / Management functions setup	
	Web firmware upgrade	
	SNMP Trap for alarm notification of events	
Standards Conformance		
Standards Compliance	IEEE 802.3 10Base-T Ethernet	
	IEEE 802.3u 100Base-TX Fast Ethernet	
	IEEE 802.3ab 1000Base-T Gigabit Ethernet	
	Pre-standard IEEE 802.3at Power over Ethernet	
	IEEE 802.3af Power over Ethernet	
Regulation Compliance	FCC Part 15 Class A, CE	

# 2. INSTALLATION

This section describes the hardware features and installation of these PoE Injector Hub on the desktop or rack mount. For easier management and control of the PoE Injector Hub familiarize yourself with its display indicators, and ports. Front panel illustrations in this chapter display the unit LED indicators. Before deploy the PoE Injector Hub, please read this chapter completely.

# 2.1 Hardware Description

The section describes the hardware of the PoE Injector Hub and gives a physical and functional overview.

# 2.1.1 Injector Front Panel

The unit front panel provides a simple interface monitoring the PoE Injector Hub. Figure 2-1-1 & 2-1-2 shows front panel of the PoE Injector Hub.

#### ■ Front Panel of HPOE-1200G



Figure 2-1-1: HPOE-1200G front panel

#### ■ Front Panel of HPOE-2400G



Figure 2-1-2: HPOE-2400G front panel

#### Reset button

At the left of front panel, the reset button is designed for reboot the PoE Injector Hub without turn off and on the power.



Figure 2-1-3: Reset button of PoE Injector Hub

The following is the summary table of Reset button functions:

Reset Button Pressed and Released	Function
About 1 second	Reboot the PoE Injector Hub.
	Reset the PoE Injector Hub to Factory Default configuration.
About 8 second	The PoE Injector Hub will reboot and load the default IP
	settings as below.



Be sure that you backup the current configuration of PoE Injector Hub before reset PoE Injector Hub; else the entire configuration will be erased when pressing the "**RESET**" button.

#### 2.1.2 LED Indicators

The front panel LEDs indicates instant status of system power, Management port Link/Active and PoE port links, helps administrator to monitor and troubleshoot when needed.

LED	Color	Function
FAN1 Fail	Green	Lights to indicate FAN1 have been stop.
FAN2 Fail	Green	Lights to indicate FAN2 have been stop. (Only for HPOE-2400G)
Power1 Fail	Green	Lights to indicate one of power supply 1 has failure.
Power2 Fail	Green	Lights to indicate one of power supply 2 has failure. (Only for HPOE-2400G)
Power	Green	Lights to indicate power on.
PoE In-use	Green	Lights to indicate that the port is in use and supplying 48V DC power.

# 2.1.3 Injector Rear Panel

The rear panel of the PoE Injector Hub indicates an AC inlet power socket, which accepts input power from 100 to 240V AC, 50/60Hz. Figure 2-1-4 & 2-1-5 shows rear panel of the PoE Injector Hub.



Figure 2-1-4: HPOE-1200G Rear Panel



Figure 2-1-5: HPOE-2400G Rear Panel



The PoE Injector Hub is a power-required device, it means, PoE Injector Hub will not work till it is powered. If your networks should active all the time, please consider using UPS (Uninterrupted Power Supply) for your device. It will prevent you from network data loss or network downtime.

In some area, installing a surge suppression device may also help to protect your device from being damaged by unregulated surge or current to the PoE Injector Hub or the power adapter.

# 2.2 Installing the PoE Injector Hub

This section describes how to install your PoE Injector Hub and make connections to the PoE Injector Hub. Please read the following topics and perform the procedures in the order being presented. PLANET PoE Injector Hub do not need software configuration. To install the PoE Injector Hub on a desktop or shelf, simply complete the following steps.

### 2.2.1 Desktop Installation

To install a PoE Injector Hub on a desktop or shelf, simply complete the following steps:

Step1: Attach the rubber feet to the recessed areas on the bottom of the PoE Injector Hub.

Step2: Place the PoE Injector Hub on a desktop or shelf near an AC power source.

Step3: Keep enough ventilation space between the PoE Injector Hub and the surrounding objects.



When choosing a location, please keep in mind the environmental restrictions discussed in Chapter 1, Section 5, in Specification.

Step4: Connect your PoE Injector Hub to network 802.3at / 802.3af powered devices (PD) and Switch.

- **A.** Connect one end of a standard network cable to the upper stack 10/100/1000 RJ-45 ports on the front of the PoE Injector Hub.
- **B.** Connect the other end of the cable to the 802.3at / 802.3af powered devices (PD) such as IP phone, wireless access point, IP camera, splitter, or switch etc.
- **C.** Connect the one end of a standard network cable to the relative lower stack 10/100/1000 RJ-45 port on the front of the PoE Injector Hub.
- **D.** Connect the other end of the cable to the port of Switch.



Connects to the PoE Injector Hub require UTP Category 5e/6 network cabling with RJ-45 tips. For more information, please see the Cabling Specification in Appendix A.

#### Step5: Supply power to the PoE Injector Hub.

- A. Connect one end of the power cable to the PoE Injector Hub.
- **B.** Connect the power plug of the power cable to a standard wall outlet.

When the PoE Injector Hub receives power, the Power LED should remain solid Green.

### 2.2.2 Rack Mounting

To install the PoE Injector Hub in a 19-inch standard rack, follow the instructions described below.

Step1: Place your PoE Injector Hub on a hard flat surface, with the front panel positioned towards your front side.

**Step2:** Attach a rack-mount bracket to each side of the PoE Injector Hub with supplied screws attached to the package. Figure 2-2-1 shows how to attach brackets to one side of the PoE Injector Hub.

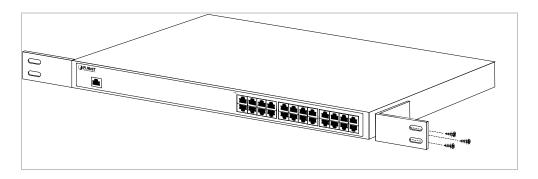


Figure 2-2-1: Brackets attaching to the PoE Injector Hub



You must use the screws supplied with the mounting brackets. Damage caused to the parts by using incorrect screws would invalidate the warranty.

Step3: Secure the brackets tightly.

**Step4:** Follow the same steps to attach the second bracket to the opposite side.

**Step5:** After the brackets are attached to the Injector, use suitable screws to securely attach the brackets to the rack, as shown in Figure 2-2-2.

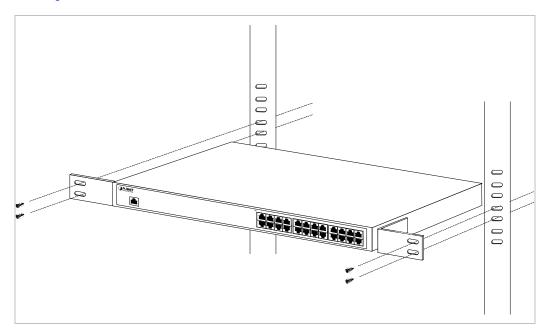


Figure 2-2-2: Mounting the PoE Injector Hub in a Rack

**Step6:** Proceeds with the steps 4 and steps 5 of session **2.2.1 Desktop Installation** to connect the network cabling and supply power to your PoE Injector Hub.

### 2.2.3 Network Application Installation

The PoE Injector Hub is not equipment with data switching function between data ports. To inject PoE power and transmit data packets to PDs, the PoE Injector Hub is usually link to an Ethernet switch. Typically, the Mid-Span Injector is installed between regular Ethernet switch and PDs, and mostly it is located close to the Ethernet switch side.

To install a PoE Injector Hub on a network environment, simply complete the following steps:

Step1: Power on the PoE Injector Hub and connect the RJ-45 cable from the "Data" port to the Ethernet switch port.

Step2: Connect the RJ-45 cable from the "Data + Power" ports to the PDs, such as VoIP phone, IP camera.

**Step3**: Check the link status on both PD and Ethernet switch, once the Injector start to deliver 52V power over RJ-45 cables to PDs, the PoE In-Use LED of the PoE Injector Hub lights.

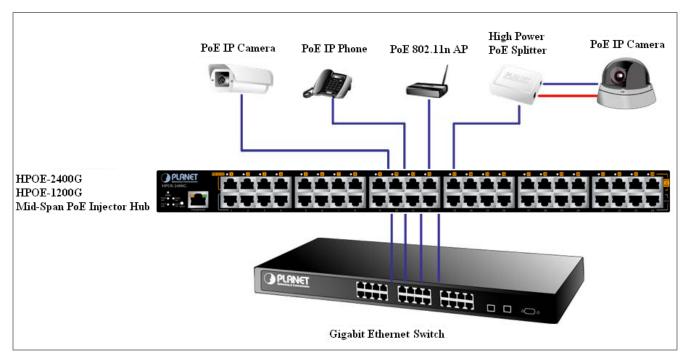


Figure 2-2-3: Network application installation

The PoE Injector Hub supports Data passive mode, that is, even the PoE Injector Hub is manual power off, the data between "DATA" port and "DATA & PWR" port can still be transmitted without data loss.

# 2.2.4 Power over Ethernet Powered Device

3~5 Watts	Voice over IP phones  Enterprise can install POE VoIP Phone, ATA and other Ethernet/non-Ethernet end-devices to the central where UPS is installed for un-interrupt power system and power control system.
6~12 Watts	Wireless LAN Access Points  Museum, Sightseeing, Airport, Hotel, Campus, Factory, Warehouse can install the Access Point any where with no hesitation
10~12 Watts	IP Surveillance Enterprise, Museum, Campus, Hospital, Bank, can install IP Camera without limits of install location – no need electrician to install AC sockets.
3~12 Watts	PoE Splitter  PoE Splitter split the PoE 52V DC over the Ethernet cable into 5/9/12V DC power output. It frees the device deployment from restrictions due to power outlet locations, which eliminate the costs for additional AC wiring and reduces the installation time.
3~25 Watts	High Power PoE Splitter  High PoE Splitter split the PoE 52V DC over the Ethernet cable into 5/9/12V DC power output. It frees the device deployment from restrictions due to power outlet locations, which eliminate the costs for additional AC wiring and reduces the installation time.

# **3 MANAGEMENT**

This chapter describes how to manage the PoE Injector Hub. Topics include:

- Overview
- Management method
- Logging on to the PoE injector Hub

### 3.1 Overview

The PoE injector Hub provides a user-friendly, Web interface. Using this interface, you can perform various device configuration and management activities, including:

- System
- Power over Ethernet
- Tools

# 3.2 Requirements

Network cables.

Use standard network (UTP) cables with RJ45 connectors.

- Subscriber PC installed with Ethernet NIC (Network Card)
- Workstations of subscribers running Windows 98/ME, NT4.0, 2000/2003/XP, MAC OS X or later, Linux, UNIX or other platform compatible with TCP/IP protocols.
- Above PC installed with WEB Browser and JAVA runtime environment Plug-in



It is recommended to use Internet Explore 7.0 or above to access the PoE Injector Hub.

# 3.3 Management Method

User can manage the PoE injector Hub by Web Management via a network connection.

### 3.3.1 Web Management

The PoE Injector Hub can be configured through an Ethernet connection, the factory default IP address is **192.168.0.100** with subnet mask **255.255.255.0**, so please make sure the manager PC must be set on the same **IP subnet address**. For example, if POE Injector Hub IP address is keeps factory default then your manager PC should be set **192.168.0.x** (where x is a number between 1 and 254, except 100) with subnet mask **255.255.255.0**.

1. Use Internet Explorer 7.0 or above Web browser. Enter IP address http://192.168.0.100 to access the Web interface.

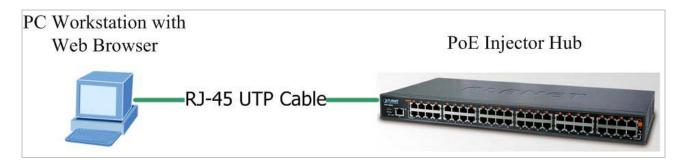


Figure 3-1-1: Web Management over Ethernet

2. When the following login screen appears, please enter the default username "admin" and password "admin" to login the main screen of PoE Injector Hub. The login screen in Figure 3-1-2 appears.





Figure 3-1-2: PoE Injector Hub Web Login screen



- 1. For security reason, please change and memorize the new password after this first setup.
- 2. Only accept command in lowercase letter under Web interface.

## 3.3.2 PLANET Smart Discovery Utility

For easily list the PoE Injector Hub in your Ethernet environment, the Planet Smart Discovery Utility from user's manual CD-ROM is an ideal solution.

The following install instructions guiding you for run the Planet Smart Discovery Utility.

Deposit the Planet Smart Discovery Utility in administrator PC.

Run this utility and the following screen appears.

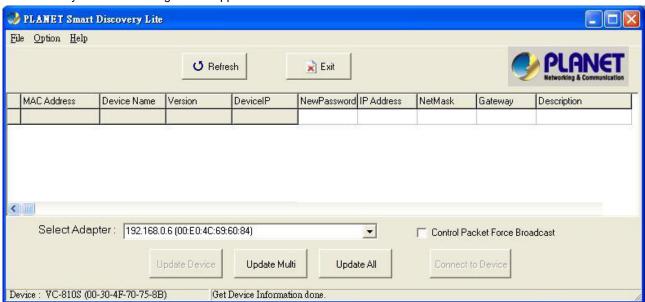


Figure 3-1-3: Planet Smart Discovery Utility Screen



If there are two LAN cards or above in the same administrator PC, choose different LAN card by use the "Select Adapter" tool.

1. Press "Refresh" button for list current connected devices in the discovery list, the screen is shown as follow.



Figure 3-1-4: Planet Smart Discovery Utility Screen

This utility show all necessary information from the devices, such as MAC Address, Device Name, firmware version, Device IP Subnet address, also can assign new password, IP Subnet address and description for the devices.

After setup completed, press "**Update Device**", "**Update Multi**" or "**Update All**" button to take affect. The meanings of 3 buttons above are shown as below:

Update Device: use current setting on one single device.

Update Multi: use current setting on choose multi-devices.

Update All: use current setting on whole devices in the list.

The same functions mentioned above also can be finding in "Option" tools bar.

To click the "Control Packet Force Broadcast" function, it can allow assign new setting value to the PoE Injector Hub under different IP subnet address.

Press "Connect to Device" button then the Web login screen appears in Figure 3-1-2.

Press "Exit" button to shutdown the Planet Smart Discovery Utility.

# 4 WEB CONFIGURATION

The PoE Injector Hub provide Web interface for PoE smart function configuration and make the PoE Injector Hub operate more effectively - They can be configured through the Web Browser. A network administrator can manage and monitor the PoE Injector Hub from the local LAN. This section indicates how to configure the PoE Injector Hub to enable its smart function.



The following screen based on HPOE-2400G, for HPOE-1200G the display will be the same with HPOE-2400G, except HPOE-1200G has 12 ports only.

### 4.1 Manin Menu

After a successful login, the main screen appears. The main screen displays the product name the function menu, and the main information in the center. As showed in Figure 4-1-1.



Figure 4-1-1: Web Main Menu screen

The four items and it description shown as below:

Object	Description
■ System	Provides System information of PoE Injector Hub. Explained in section 4.3.
■ SNMP	Provides SNMP Trap information and system information. Explained in section 4.4.
■ PoE Configuration	Provides PoE Management configuration of PoE Injector Hub. Explained in section 4.5.
■ Logout	Provides Logout function of PoE Injector Hub. Explained in section 4.6.

### 4.2 Web Panel

At the top of the Web management page, the active panel displays the link status of management port and PoE ports.



Figure 4-2-1: Web panel screen

- Green lit is the network data send or receiver.
- Orange lit is the PoE in use.
- Red lit is the PoE port not enough power to enable. (It will be happened that if user assigned lower power for PD in the Total Limit mode.)

# 4.3 System

The System function provides system information also allows user to manage PoE Injector Hub system. As showed in Figure 4-2-2.



Figure 4-2-2: System function menu

The page includes the following information:

Object	Description
System Information	Display the MAC address, Software Version, Hardware Version, IP Address, Subnet Mask, Gateway and Description. <b>Explained in section 4.3.1</b> .
IP Configuration	Allow to change the IP subnet address of PoE Injector Hub. Explained in section 4.3.2.
NTP Configuration	Allow to set system time by manual or synchronize system time from Internet NTP server. Explained in section 4.3.3.
Password Setting	Allow to change the username and password of PoE Injector Hub. <b>Explained in section 4.3.4</b> .
Firmware Upgrade	Allow to upgrade the latest firmware in the future. <b>Explained in section 4.3.5</b> .

Configuration Setting	Allow to backup or restore system configuration. Explained in section 4.3.6.
Factory Default	Allow to reset system to factory default setting. Explained in section 4.3.7.
System Log	Allow to enable system log and to record system log. Explained in section 4.3.8.
System Reboot	Allow to reboot system. Explained in section 4.3.9.

# 4.3.1 System Information

This section display system information of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-1 appears and Table 4-3-1 describes the system information object of PoE Injector Hub.

System Information		
Sys	tem information	
System Name	HPOE-2400G	
MAC Address	00:30:4f:24:00:12	
Software Version	v1.0b101014	
Hardware Version	V 1.0	
Attain IP Protocol	Fixed IP	
IP Address	192.168.0.100	
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	
Gateway	192.168.0.254	
Description	24-Port_GbE_HPoE_Injector_Hub	
Time		
System Date	2000/ 1/ 1 0:11	
System Uptime	0day:0h:11m:51s	

Figure 4-3-1: System Information Web page screen

Object	Description
System Name	Display the PoE Injector Hub model name.
MAC Address	Display the MAC Address of PoE Injector Hub.
Software Version	Display the current firmware version of PoE Injector Hub.
Hardware Version	Display the hardware version of PoE Injector Hub.
Attain IP Protocol	Displays the current attain IP protocol of PoE Injector Hub.
IP Address	Displays the current IP address of PoE Injector Hub.
Subnet Mask	Displays the current subnet mask address of PoE Injector Hub.
Gateway	Displays the current gateway address of PoE Injector Hub.
Description	Display the system description of PoE Injector Hub.
System Date	Display the current system date of PoE Injector Hub. The system date will correct if NTP function was enabled and The Hub connected to Internet.
System UpTime	Display that when the system started up.

Table 4-3-1: Descriptions of the System Information Web page screen Objects

# 4.3.2 IP Configuration

This section provides the IP Configuration of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-2 appears and Table 4-3-2 describes the IP Configuration object of PoE Injector Hub.

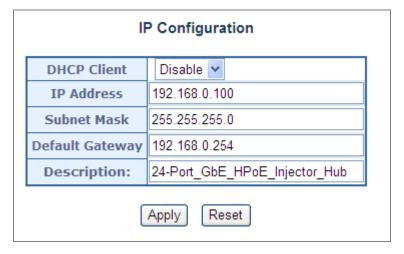


Figure 4-3-2: IP Configuration Web page screen

Object	Description
DHCP Client	Allow disable or enable the DHCP Client function of PoE Injector Hub.
IP Address	Allow input new IP Address of PoE Injector Hub.
Subnet Mask	Allow input new Subnet Mask Address of PoE Injector Hub.
Default Gateway	Allow input new Default Gateway Address of PoE Injector Hub.
• Description	Allow input new system description of PoE Injector Hub, the maximum length is 20 characters.
• Apply	Press this button to take effect.
• Reset	Press this button for resets not apply IP Configuration to default mode.

Table 4-3-2: Descriptions of the IP Configuration Web page screen Objects



If PoE Injector Hub didn't receive IP address from DHCP server then user still can connect to the IP address before change to DHCP client mode, or user can use Smart Discovery Utility to find out what is IP address set in the PoE Injector Hub currently.

# 4.3.3 NTP Configuration

This section provides the NTP Configuration of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-3 appears and Table 4-3-3 describes the NTP Configuration object of PoE Injector Hub.



Figure4-3-3: NTP Configuration Web page screen

Object	Description
Current Time	Allow input current time information of PoE Injector Hub.
Enable NTP client update	Allow disable or enable time update from NTP server of PoE Injector Hub.
Time Zone Select	Allow select the time zone according to current location of PoE Injector Hub.
NTP Server	Allow choose one list NTP server or assign one NTP server IP address manually for PoE Injector Hub.
• Apply	Press this button to take effect.
Refresh	Press this button to refresh current Web page.

Table 4-3-3: Descriptions of the NTP Configuration Web page screen Objects

# 4.3.4 Password Setting

This section provide the Password Setting of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-4 appears and Table 4-3-4 describes the Password Setting object of PoE Injector Hub.



Figure 4-3-4: Password Setting Web page screen

Object	Description
User Name	Allow input current User Name of PoE Injector Hub.
Old Password	Allow input current Password of PoE Injector Hub.
New Password	Allow input new Password of PoE Injector Hub.
Confirmed Password	Allow input new Password again for confirm of PoE Injector Hub.
• Apply	Press this button to take effect.
• Reset	Press this button for resets not apply setting to default mode.

Table 4-3-4: Descriptions of the Password Setting Web page screen Objects



- 1. For security reason, please change and memorize the new password after this first setup.
- 2. The maximum length is 15 characters.

### 4.3.5 Firmware Upgrade

This section provides the firmware upgrade of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-5 appears.



Figure 4-3-5: Firmware Upgrade Web page screen

Please press "**Browse**" to locate the latest firmware of PoE Injector Hub that deposit in your PC. The screen in Figure 4-3-6 appears.



Figure 4-3-6: Firmware Upgrade Web page screen

Press "Upgrade" to start the firmware upgrade process, the screen in Figure 4-3-7 appears.

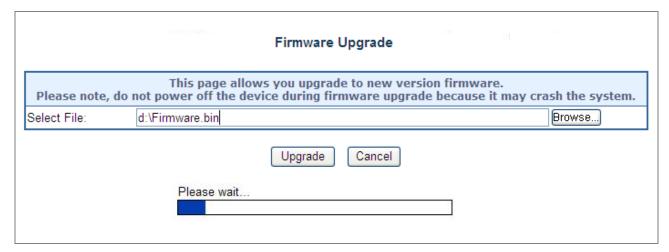


Figure 4-3-7: Firmware Upgrade Web page screen



- 1. The firmware upgrade process needs 30 seconds to complete and system will reboot automatically.

  After PoE Injector Hub power on complete, then you can use latest firmware.
- 2. Please do not power off the PoE Injector Hub during firmware upgrade process

### 4.3.6 Configuration Setting

This function allows output the current PoE Injector Hub configuration as a file, and upload it to other PoE injector Hub for quick multi-devices setting. The description of the procedure and screens in following appears. The screen in Figure 4-3-8 appears and Table 4-3-5 describes the Configuration Setting object of PoE Injector Hub.

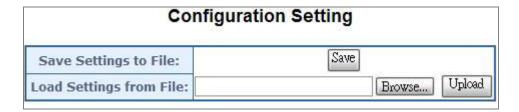


Figure 4-3-8: Configuration Backup screen

Object	Description
Save Settings to File	Allow to save system configuration to a file and download to manager workstation.
Load Settings form File	Allow to restore system configuration to PoE Injector Hub.
Browse	Allow to specify the system configuration file locate path.
• Upload	Upload system configuration file to PoE Injector Hub.

Table 4-3-5: Descriptions of the Configuration Setting Web page screen Objects

### **■** Configuration Download

All current configurations (except IP Configuration) will output as a configuration file once the "Save" button is pressed, save the current configuration in manager workstation and the screen in Figure 4-3-9 to Figure 4-3-11 appears.

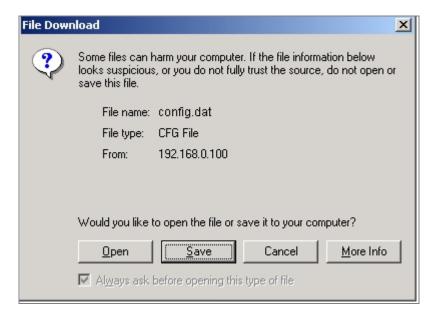


Figure 4-3-9: File Download screen

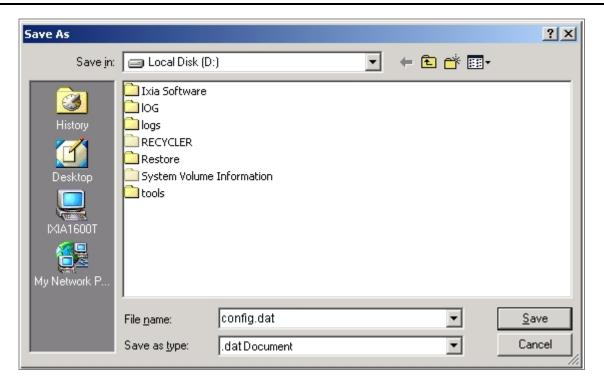


Figure 4-3-10: File save screen

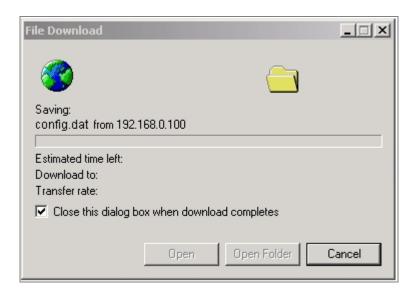


Figure 4-3-11: File save screen

# ■ Configuration Upload

Click the "Browse" button of the Configuration Setting Web page, the system would pop up the file selection screen to choose saved configuration. The screen in Figure 4-3-12 appears.

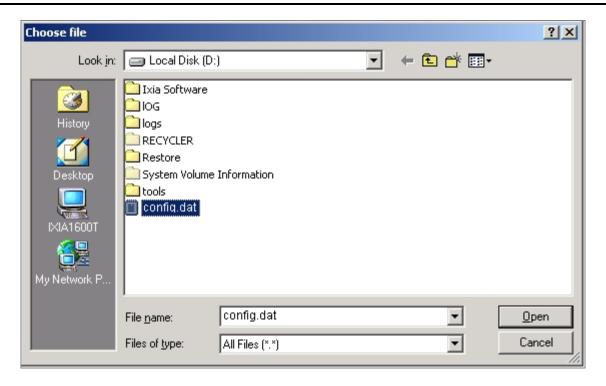


Figure 4-3-12: Windows file selection screen

Select on the configuration file then click "Upload". After system had done to upload, screen in Figure 4-3-13 appears.



Figure 4-3-13: Configuration upload finished screen

When configuration had done to upload please re-login in system again.



Figure 4-3-14: System Login screen

### 4.3.7 Factory Default

This section provides reset the PoE Injector Hub to factory default mode, the screen appears in Figure 4-3-15.



Figure 4-3-15: Factory Default Web page screen

Please press "Reset" button to take effect and the "Do you really want to reset the current settings to default?" pop window appears, please press "OK" button to continue the factory default process. The screen appears in Figure 4-3-16.



Figure 4-3-16: Factory Default Web page screen

Then the reboot screen appears in Figure 4-3-17 and press "Reboot" button for reboot the PoE Injector Hub.



Figure 4-3-17: Factory Default Web page screen

The pop window with "Wait for 30 seconds while rebooting" appears, the screen in Figure 4-3-18 appears.

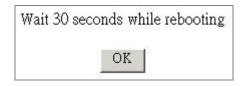


Figure 4-3-18: Factory Default Web page screen

After 30 second press "OK" button then the main menu Web page screen appears in Figure4-3-19.



Figure 4-3-19: Main Web page screen

# 4.3.8 System Log

This section provides the system log setting and information display of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-20 appears and Table 4-3-6 describes the system log setting object of PoE Injector Hub.

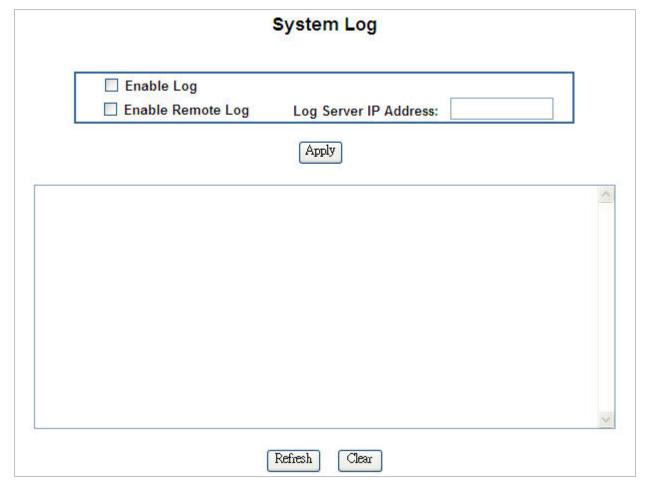


Figure 4-3-20: System Log Web page screen

Object	Description
Enable Log	Provide disable or enable the system log function of PoE Injector Hub.
Enable Remote Log	Allow to send system log to remote log server.
Log Server IP Address	Allow to set IP address of remote log server.
• Apply	Press this button to take effect.
Refresh	Press this button to refresh current Web page.
• Clear	Press this button to clear system log information.

Table 4-3-6: Descriptions of the System Log Web page screen Objects

### 4.3.9 System Reboot

This section provides the system reboot function of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-21 appears.



Figure 4-3-21: System Reboot Web page screen

Press "Reboot" button to reboot the PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-22 appears

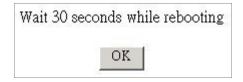


Figure 4-3-22: System Reboot Web page screen

Wait for 30 seconds for complete the reboot process of PoE Injector Hub.

# 4.3.10 Logout

This section provides logout function of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-23 appears.



Figure 4-3-23: Logout Web page screen

Press "Logout" button then the pop window with re-login request appears, the screen in Figure 4-3-24 appears.



Figure 4-3-24: Logout Web page screen

Please input the password for enters into Web main menu screen of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-3-25 appears.



Figure 4-3-25: Main Web page screen

## **4.4 SNMP**

The Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) is an application layer protocol that facilitates the exchange of management information between network devices. It is part of the Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) protocol suit. SNMP enables network administrations to manage network performance, find and solve network problems, and plan for network growth.

The SNMP provides SNMP Management and SNMP Trap as shown in Figure 4-4-1.



Figure 4-4-1: SNMP function menu

The page includes the following information:

Object	Description
SNMP management	Allow to enable or disable SNMP Agent and Trap Receiver function. It provides user to manage system information and SNMP Trap destination IP address.  Explained in section 4.4.1.

Table 4-4-1: Descriptions of the System Log Web page screen Objects

## 4.4.1 SNMP Management

This section provides SNMP setting of PoE Injector Hub, the screen in Figure 4-4-2 appears and Table 4-4-2 describes the SNMP object of PoE Injector Hub.

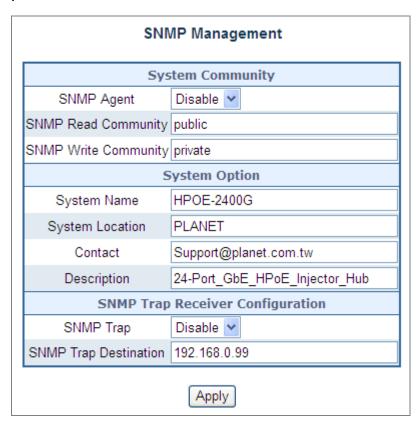


Figure 4-4-2: SNMP Web page screen

Object	Description
SNMP Agent	Provide disable or enable the SNMP Agent function of PoE Injector Hub.
SNMP Read Community	Allow input characters for SNMP Read Community of PoE Injector Hub, the maximum length is 30 characters.
SNMP Write Community	Allow input characters for SNMP Write Community of PoE Injector Hub, the maximum length is 30 characters.
System Name	Allow input characters for System Name of PoE Injector Hub, the maximum length is 30 characters.
System Location	Allow input characters for System Location of PoE Injector Hub, the maximum length is 30 characters.
• Contact	Allow input characters for contact of PoE Injector Hub, the maximum length is 30 characters.
• Description	Allow input characters for description of PoE Injector Hub, the maximum length is 30 characters.
SNMP Trap	Allow to enable or disable SNMP Trap function.
SNMP Trap Destination	Allow to send SNMP trap to an assigned workstation.

Table 4-4-2: Descriptions of the SNMP Web page screen Objects

## 4.5 Power over Ethernet

#### ■ Power Management:

In a power over Ethernet system, operating power is applied from a power source (PSU-power supply unit) over the LAN infrastructure to powered devices (PDs), which are connected to ports. Under some conditions, the total output power required by PDs can exceed the maximum available power provided by the PSU. The system may a prior be planed with a PSU capable of supplying less power than the total potential power consumption of all the PoE ports in the system. In order to maintain the majority of ports active, power management is implemented.

The PSU input power consumption is monitored by measuring voltage and current . The input power consumption is equal to the system's aggregated power consumption . The power management concept allows all ports to be active and activates additional ports, as long as the aggregated power of the system is lower than the power level at which additional PDs cannot be connected . When this value is exceeded, ports will be deactivated, according to user-defined priorities. The power budget is managed according to the following user-definable parameters: maximum available power, ports priority, maximum allowable power per port.

The Power over Ethernet provides PoE Configuration and PoE Schedule as shown in Figure 4-5-1.



Figure 4-5-1: Power over Ethernet function menu

The page includes the following information:

Object	Description
PoE Configuration	Allow to centralized management PoE power for PDs. Explained in section 4.5.1
PoE Schedule	Allow to centralized management PoE power providing schedule. <b>Explained in section 4.5.2</b> .

Table 4-5-1: Descriptions of the System Log Web page screen Objects

# 4.5.1 PoE Configuration

This section provides PoE (Power over Ethernet) Configuration and PoE output status of PoE Injector Hub, screen in Figure 4-5-2 appears and Table 4-5-2 describes the PoE Configuration object of PoE Injector Hub.

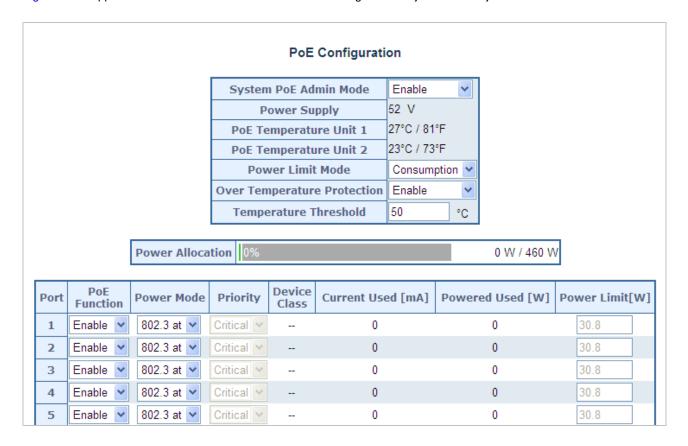


Figure 4-5-2: PoE Configuration Web page screen

Object	Description
System POE Admin Mode	Allows user to disable PoE function.
Power Supply	Display PoE power supply status.
POE Temperature Unit 1	Display the current operating temperature of PoE chip unit 1.
POE Temperature Unit 2	Display the current operating temperature of PoE chip unit 2.
	Allows user to configure power limit mode. It can be choose :
	No Limit: Deliver unlimited PoE power budget.
Power limit mode	<b>Port Priority:</b> According to port priority setting and device class to deliver PoE power.
Power limit mode	<b>Total Limit:</b> According to port power limit setting to deliver PoE power. The default port power limit setting is 0 watts when you change to this mode.
	<b>Consumption:</b> According to real device power consumption to deliver PoE power. As system default setting is on this mode.
Over Temperature	Enabled to prevent system too hot to damage. When POE unit temperature rise and over Temperature Threshold value, PoE power budget will be reduced 10 watts when the temperature raised 3 Degree C each time, and PoE power budget will going down 30 watts maximum.
Protection	For example, 460 watts is default PoE power budget and Temperature Threshold is 50 Degree C. PoE temperature raise is going to cause PoE Power budget changing as follow.

	PoE Unit Temperature	PoE Power Budget							
	50	460 watts							
	51	450 watts							
	54	440 watts							
	57	430 watts							
	Allows user to set a temperature over temperature	ature for alerting system log and syslog once PoE unit ire threshold.							
Temperature Threshold		standard for Over Temperature protection to function.							
Power Allocation	Display current total power consumption status.								
PoE Function	Allows user to disable or en	able per port PoE function.							
	Allows user to select IEEE 802.3at / IEEE 802.3af mode for port. Please be noticed								
	that PoE device may not be offered enough power if the PoE device is supported								
Power Mode	IEEE 802.3at but user select IEEE 802.3af mode, because IEEE 802.3af mode is								
	delivering 15.4 watts maxim	um only, and also system reserve 15.4 watts only for the							
	PoE device if it is supported Class4 level.								
	Allows user to set PoE port priority. There are 3 level could be configured, they are Critical, High and Low. The Critical is highest priority and Low is lowest priority.								
• Priority		er <b>Priority</b> power limit mode only.							
	Display PoE class level. The IEEE 802.3af standard offers PoE class level from 1 to								
Device Class	3 and IEEE 802.3at standard offers the class from 1 to 4.								
Current Used [mA]	Display PoE device current.								
Powered Used [W]	Display PoE device power of	consumption.							
	Allows user to custom power	er for port. This function is worked under Total Limit							
B	power limit mode. This function also related to <b>Power Mode</b> . If Power mode is								
Power Limit [W]	802.3af then user can alloca	ate to 15.4 watts maximum, otherwise user can allocate							
	to 30 watts.								
• Apply	Press this button to take effect.								
Refresh	Press this button to refresh current Web page.								

Table 4-5-2: Descriptions of the Poe Configuration Web page screen Objects

#### ■ PD Classifications

A PD may be classified by the PSE based on the classification information provided by the PD. The intent of PD classification is to provide information about the maximum power required by the PD during operation. Class 0 is the default for PDs. However, to improve power management at the PSE, the PD may opt to provide a signature for Class 1 to 4.

The PD is classified based on power. The classification of the PD is the maximum power that the PD will draw across all input voltages and operational modes.

A PD shall return Class 0 to 4 in accordance with the maximum power draw as specified by Table 4-5-3.

Class	Usage	Range of maximum power used by the IEEE 802.3af PD	Range of maximum power used by the IEEE 802.3at PD
0	Default	0.44 to 15.4 Watts	0.44 to 32 Watts
1	Optional	0.44 to 4 Watts	0.44 to 4 Watts
2	Optional	4 to 7 Watts	4 to 7 Watts
3	Optional	7 to 15.4 Watts	7 to 15.4 Watts
4	Optional	Reserved for Future Use	15.4 to 32 Watts

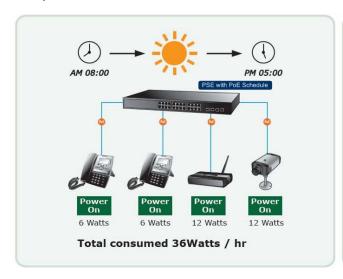
Table 4-5-3: Device class



As Table 4-5-4 is a real testing result and it's not just following IEEE 802.3af / IEEE 802.3at standard.

## 4.5.2 PoE Schedule profile

This section provides user to configure PoE schedule. The "**PoE schedule**" helps you to enable or disable PoE power feeding for PoE ports during specified time intervals and it is a powerful function to help SMB or Enterprise save power and money.





The PoE Schedule Profile web screens show in Figure 4-5-3 and Table 4-5-4.

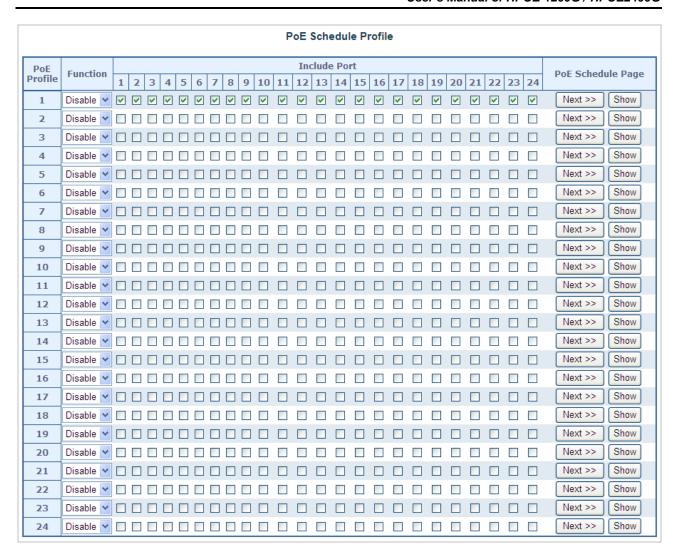


Figure 4-5-3: PoE Configuration Web page screen

The page includes the following information:

Object	Description
Power Profile	This PoE hub offers totally 24 profiles for user configure PoE schedule.
• Function	Allows user to enable or disable the profile.
Include Port	Provides user to select which PoE port want to apply to the profile.
Next >> button	Go to PoE schedule page.
Show button	Display PoE schedule profile information.
• Apply button	Save current configuration.
• Refresh button	Refresh WEB page and rest current configuration if user didn't save it.

Table 4-5-4: Descriptions of the PoE Schedule Profile Web page screen Objects

## 4.5.3 PoE Schedule

PoE Schedule user can configure a duration time for PoE port. As default value is not provide power. Screen in Figure 4-5-4 and Table 4-5-5.

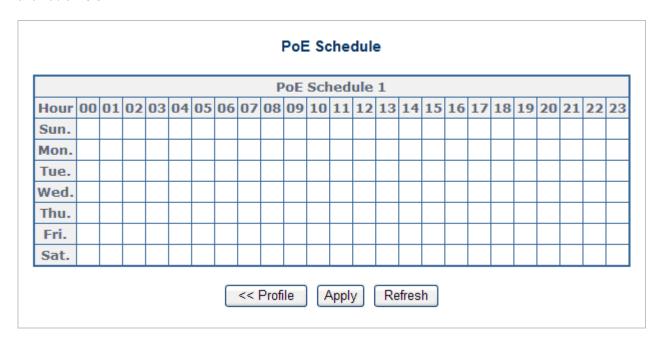


Figure 4-5-4: PoE Schedule Web page screen

The page includes the following information:

Object	Description							
• Hour	Allows user to configure PoE port open or close from hour 0 to 23.							
	Allows user to configure PoE port open or close for a week.							
	Sun.: Sunday.							
	Mon.: Monday.							
	Tue.: Tuesday.							
• Sun. to Sat.	Wed.: Wednesday.							
	Thu.: Thursday.							
	Fri.: Friday.							
	Sat.: Saturday.							
<< Profile button	Go to PoE schedule profile page.							
• Apply button	Save current configuration.							
Refresh button	Refresh WEB page and rest current configuration if user didn't save it.							

Table 4-5-5: Descriptions of the PoE Schedule Web page screen Objects

## 4.5.4 PoE Schedule Profile configuration example

Please enable NTP and correct PoE hub system time first and make sure System PoE Admin Mode is enabled, otherwise you can not configure PoE Schedule profile, you may see an error message as a screen shot as following. Screen in Figure 4-5-5.

# PoE Schedule Profile PoE Admin Function or NTP Client is Disable !!

Figure 4-5-5: Error message of PoE Schedule Profile

As default value, all PoE Schedule Profile function are disabled, but you can configure it anyway, and please enable the function after you finished all configuration.

A situation that enterprise wants PoE port1 to port 12 connects to VoIP phone and provides power for working from AM 08:00 to PM 05:00 of five days a week. PoE port13 to 20 connects to PoE wireless AP and provides power for working from AM 08:00 to PM 11:00 of five days a week, the other PoE port connect to PoE camera so it has to be provided power to 24 hours.

So, we can use 3 schedule profiles to satisfy the enterprise requirement as following screen shot. Screen in Figure 4-5-6.

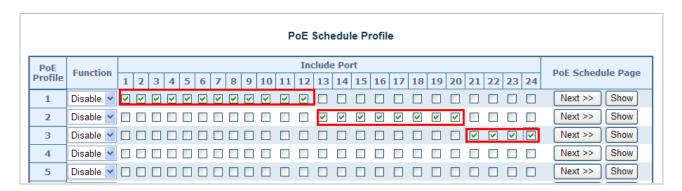


Figure 4-5-6: PoE Schedule Profile Configuration

Press Next >> button to set profile1 of PoE schedule. Screen in Figure 4-5-7.

	PoE Schedule Profile																										
PoE Include Port												25611															
Profile Function	Function	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	PoE Sched	ile Page
1	Disable 💌	V	V	<u>~</u>	V	<u>~</u>	<u>~</u>	V	<u>~</u>	V	V	<b>V</b>	<u>~</u>													Next >>	Show
2	Disable 💌													<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	V	<b>V</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>V</b>					Next >>	Show
3	Disable 💌																					<b>V</b>	V	~	V	Next >>	Show
4	Disable 💌																									Next >>	Show
5	Disable 💌																									Next >>	Show

Figure 4-5-7: PoE Schedule Profile Configuration

Please use mouse to click on the block about what time you want to supply power for PoE port, then press **Apply** button to save configuration. Please press **<< Profile** button back to PoE schedule profile configuration page to go on next profile setting. Screen in Figure 4-5-8.

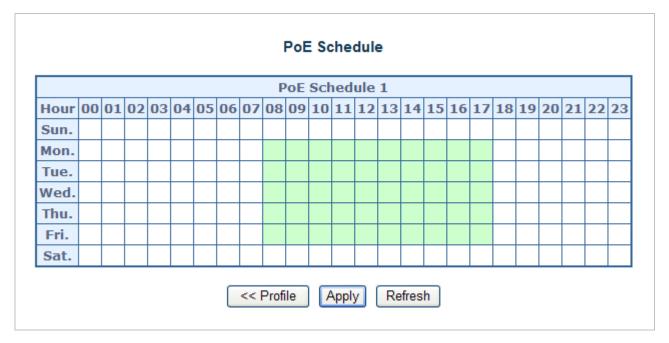


Figure 4-5-8: PoE Schedule of VoIP Phone Configuration

Please press Next >> button to set profile2 of PoE schedule. Screen in Figure 4-5-9.

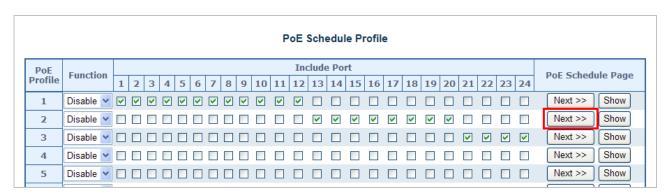


Figure 4-5-9: PoE Schedule Profile Configuration

Please use mouse to click on the block about what time you want to supply power for PoE port, then press **Apply** button to save configuration. Please press **<< Profile** button back to PoE schedule profile configuration page to go on next profile setting. Screen in Figure 4-5-10.

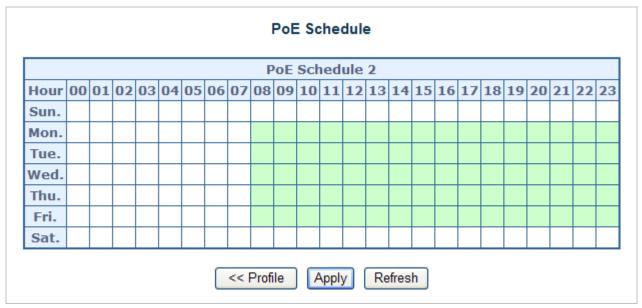


Figure 4-5-10: PoE Schedule of PoE wireless AP Configuration

Please press **Next >>** button to set profile2 of PoE schedule. Screen in Figure 4-5-11.



Figure 4-5-11: PoE Schedule Profile Configuration

Please use mouse to click on the block about what time you want to supply power for PoE port, then press **Apply** button to save configuration. Please press **<< Profile** button back to PoE schedule profile configuration page to go on next profile setting. Screen in Figure 4-5-12.

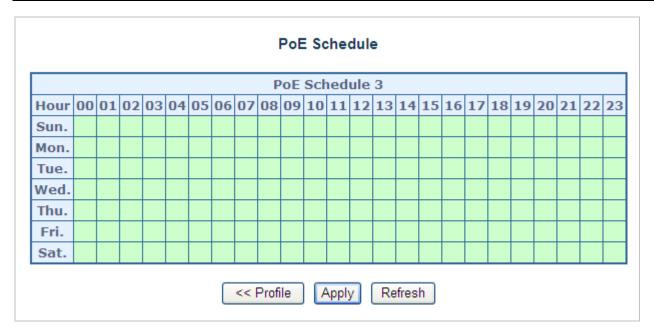


Figure 4-5-12: PoE Schedule of PoE camera Configuration

User can press Show button to display current PoE schedule setting.

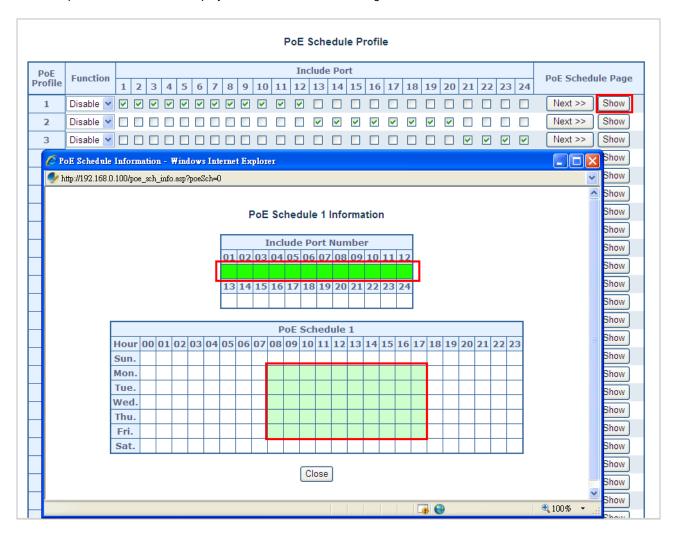


Figure 4-5-13: PoE Schedule screen

[END]

# 5. POWER OVER ETHERNET OVERVIEW

#### What is PoE?

Based on the global standard IEEE 802.3af, PoE is a technology for wired Ethernet, the most widely installed local area network technology adopted today. PoE allows the electrical power necessary for the operation of each end-device to be carried by data cables rather than by separate power cords. New network applications, such as IP Cameras, VoIP Phones, and Wireless Networking, can help enterprises improve productivity. It minimizes wires that must be used to install the network for offering lower cost, and less power failures.

IEEE802.3af also called Data Terminal equipment (DTE) power via Media dependent interface (MDI) is an international standard to define the transmission for power over Ethernet. The IEEE 802.3af also defines two types of source equipment: Mid-Span and End-Span.

## ■ Mid-Span

Mid-Span device is placed between legacy switch and the powered device. Mid-Span is tap the unused wire pairs 4/5 and 7/8 to carry power, the other four is for data transmit.

#### ■ End-Span

End-Span device is direct connecting with power device. End-Span could also tap the wire 1/2 and 3/6.

#### PoE system architecture

The specification of PoE typically requires two devices: the Powered Source Equipment (PSE) and the Powered Device (PD). The PSE is either an End-Span or a Mid-Span, while the PD is a PoE-enabled terminal, such as IP Phones, Wireless LAN, etc. Power can be delivered over data pairs or spare pairs of standard CAT-5e cabling.

#### How power is transferred through the cable

A standard CAT5e Ethernet cable has four twisted pairs, but only two of these are used for 10BASE-T, 100BASE-T and 1000Base-T. The specification allows two options for using these cables for power, shown in Figure 5-1-1 and Figure 5-1-2.

The spare pairs are used. Figure 5-1-1 shows the pair on pins 4 and 5 connected together and forming the positive supply, and the pair on pins 7 and 8 connected and forming the negative supply. (In fact, a late change to the spec allows either polarity to be used).

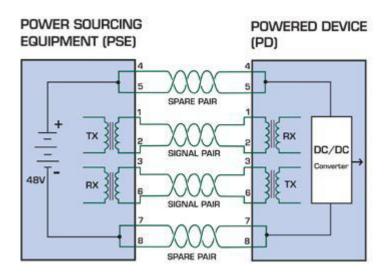


Figure 5-1-1 - Power Supplied over the Spare Pins

The data pairs are used. Since Ethernet pairs are transformer coupled at each end, it is possible to apply DC power to the center tap of the isolation transformer without upsetting the data transfer. In this mode of operation the pair on pins 3 and 6 and the pair on pins 1 and 2 can be of either polarity.

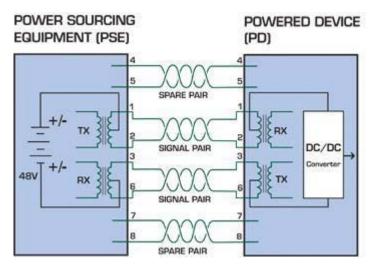


Figure 5-1-2 - Power Supplied over the Data Pins

## When to install PoE?

Consider the following scenarios:

- You're planning to install the latest VoIP Phone system to minimize cabling building costs when your company moves into new offices next month.
- The company staff has been clamoring for a wireless access point in the picnic area behind the building so they can work on their laptops through lunch, but the cost of electrical power to the outside is not affordable.
- Management asks for IP Surveillance Cameras and business access systems throughout the facility, but they would rather avoid another electrician's payment.

## References:

IEEE Std 802.3af-2003 (Amendment to IEEE Std 802.3-2002, including IEEE Std 802.3ae-2002), 2003 Page(s):0\_1-121

White Paper on Power over Ethernet (IEEE802.3af)

http://www.poweroverethernet.com/articles.php?article\_id=52

Microsemi /PowerDsine

http://www.microsemi.com/PowerDsine/

Linear Tech

http://www.linear.com/

# 6. THE POE PROVISION PROCESS

While adding PoE support to networked devices is relatively painless, it should be realized that power cannot simply be transferred over existing CAT-5e cables. Without proper preparation, doing so may result in damage to devices that are not designed to support provision of power over their network interfaces.

The PSE is the manager of the PoE process. In the beginning, only small voltage level is induced on the port's output, till a valid PD is detected during the Detection period. The PSE may choose to perform classification, to estimate the amount of power to be consumed by this PD. After a time-controlled start-up, the PSE begins supplying the 52V DC level to the PD, till it is physically or electrically disconnected. Upon disconnection, voltage and power shut down.

Since the PSE is responsible for the PoE process timing, it is the one generating the probing signals prior to operating the PD and monitoring the various scenarios that may occur during operation.

All probing is done using voltage induction and current measurement in return.

#### Stages of powering up a PoE link

		Volts s	pecified	Volts managed	
Stage	Action	802.3af	802.3at	Volts managed by chipset	
Detection	Measure whether powered device has the correct signature resistance of 15–33 k $\Omega$	2.7-	10.0	1.8–10.0	
Classification	Measure which power level class the resistor indicates	14.5-	20.5	12.5–25.5	
Startup	Where the powered device will startup	>42	>37.2	>38	
Normal operation	Supply power to device	44-57	50-57	25.0–60.0	

## **6.1 Line Detection**

Before power is applied, safety dictates that it must first be ensured that a valid PD is connected to the PSE's output. This process is referred to as "line detection", and involves the PSE seeking a specific, 25  $K\Omega$  signature resistor. Detection of this signature indicates that a valid PD is connected, and that provision of power to the device may commence.

The signature resistor lies in the PD's PoE front-end, isolated from the rest of the PD's circuitries till detection is certified.

## 6.2 Classification

Once a PD is detected, the PSE may optionally perform classification, to determine the maximal power a PD is to consume. The PSE induces 15.5-25.5V DC, limited to 600 mA, for a period of 10 to 75 ms responded by a certain current consumption by the PD, indicating its power class.

The PD is assigned to one of 5 classes: 0 (default class) indicates that full 15.4 Watts should be provided, 1-3 indicate various required power levels and 4 is instead of reserved has a power range of 12.95 – 25.5 Watts. PDs that support classification are assigned to class 0. Special care must be employed in the definition of class thresholds, as classification may be affected by cable losses.

Classifying a PD according to its power consumption may assist a PoE system in optimizing its power distribution. Such a system typically suffers from lack of power resources, so that efficient power management based on classification results may reduce total system costs.

## 6.3 Start-up

Once line detection and optional classification stages are completed, the PSE must switch from low voltage to its full voltage capacity (44-57 Volts) over a minimal amount of time (above 15 microseconds).

A gradual startup is required, as a sudden rise in voltage (reaching high frequencies) would introduce noise on the data lines.

Once provision of power is initiated, it is common for inrush current to be experienced at the PSE port, due to the PD's input capacitance. A PD must be designed to cease inrush current consumption (of over 350 mA / 600mA) within 50 ms of power provision startup.

# 6.4 Operation

During normal operation, the PSE provides 44-57 VDC, able to support a minimum of 15.4Watts / 25.5Watts power.

#### **Power Overloads**

The IEEE 802.3af / IEEE 802.3at standard defines handling of overload conditions. In the event of an overload (a PD drawing a higher power level than the allowed 12.95 Watts / 25.5 Watts), or an outright short circuit caused by a failure in cabling or in the PD, the PSE must shut down power within 50 to 75 milliseconds, while limiting current drain during this period to protect the cabling infrastructure. Immediate voltage drop is avoided to prevent shutdown due to random fluctuations.

## 6.5 Power Disconnection Scenarios

The IEEE 802.3af / IEEE 802.3at standard requires that devices powered over Ethernet be disconnected safely (i.e. power needs be shut down within a short period of time following disconnection of a PD from an active port).

When a PD is disconnected, there is a danger that it will be replaced by a non-PoE-ready device while power is still on. Imagine disconnecting a powered IP phone utilizing 52 VDC, and then inadvertently plugging the powered Ethernet cable into a non-PoE notebook computer. What's sure to follow is not a pretty picture.

The standard defines two means of disconnection, DC Disconnect and AC Disconnect, both of which provide the same functionality - the PSE shutdowns power to a disconnected port within 300 to 400ms. The upper boundary is a physical human limit for disconnecting one PD and reconnecting another.

#### **DC Disconnect**

DC Disconnect detection involves measurement of current. Naturally, a disconnected PD stops consuming current, which can be inspected by the PSE. The PSE must therefore disconnect power within 300 to 400 ms from the current flow stop. The lower time boundary is important to prevent shutdown due to random fluctuations.

## **AC Disconnect**

This method is based on the fact that when a valid PD is connected to a port, the AC impedance measured on its terminals is significantly lower than in the case of an open port (disconnected PD).

AC Disconnect detection involves the induction of low AC signal in addition to the 52 VDC operating voltage. The returned AC signal amplitude is monitored by the PSE at the port terminals. During normal operation, the PD's relatively low impedance lowers the returned AC signal while a sudden disconnection of this PD will cause a surge to the full AC signal level and will indicate PD disconnection.

# **APPENDIX A**

# **A.1 MDI Settings**

The Medium-Dependant Interface (MDI or RJ-45) serves as the data/power interface between Ethernet elements. As such, it has two optional connection methods, to carry the power. Named Alternative A & B. Table 1 details the two power feeding alternatives.

Pin	Alternative A	Alternative B
1	Vport Negative	
2	Vport Negative	
3	Vport Positive	
4		Vport Positive
5		Vport Positive
6	Vport Positive	
7		Vport Negative
8		Vport Negative

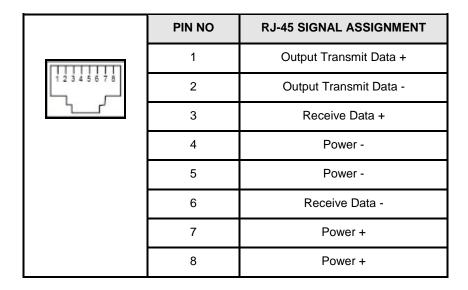
**Table -1 Alternative Table** 

Delivering power through an RJ-45 connector's center tap ("Phantom Feeding") guarantees that bi-directional data flow is maintained, regardless of a module's power status.

# **A.2 Power Device Classification values**

Class	PD Current – Classification Period	PD Power – Operation Period	Note
	[mA]	[W]	
0	0 – 4	0.44 – 12.95	Default
1	9 – 12	0.44 – 3.84	Optional
2	17 -20	3.84 - 6.49	Optional
3	26 – 30	6.49 – 12.95	Optional
4	36 - 44	12.95 - 25	Optional

# A.3 DATA OUT PoE Injector RJ-45 Port Pin Assignments



■ A.4 RJ-45 pin assignment of non-802.3af / 802.3at standard PD with PD with Mid-Spain POE Mid-Span RJ-45 assignment

Pin out of Cisco non-802.3af standard PD

PIN NO	SIGNAL
1	RX+
2	RX-
3	TX+
4	VCC-
5	VCC-
6	TX-
7	VCC+
8	VCC+

Pin out of POE Mid-Spain

PIN NO	SIGNAL
1	RX+
2	RX-
3	TX+
4	VCC-
5	VCC-
6	TX-
7	VCC+
8	VCC+

Before you powered PD, please check the RJ-45 connector pin assignment follow IEEE 802.3af / IEEE 802.3at standard, otherwise you may need change one of the RJ-45 connector pin assignment, which attacted with the UTP cable.





# **EC Declaration of Conformity**

For the following equipment:

\*Type of Product: 12-Port Gigabit IEEE 802.3at High Power Injector Hub (340 Watts)

24-Port Gigabit IEEE 802.3at High Power Injector Hub (460 Watts)

\*Model Number: HPOE-1200G / HPOE-2400G

\* Produced by:

Manufacturer's Name : PLANET Technology Corp.

Manufacturer's Address: 10F., No.96, Minquan Rd., Xindian Dist.,

New Taipei City 231, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

is herewith confirmed to comply with the requirements set out in the Council Directive on the Approximation of the Laws of the Member States relating to Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive on (2004/108/EC).

For the evaluation regarding the EMC, the following standards were applied:

Conducted / Radiated	EN 55022	(Class A: 2006)
Harmonic	EN 61000-3-2	(2006)
Flicker	EN 61000-3-3	(1995 + A1: 2001 + A2: 2005)
Immunity	EN 55024	(1998 + A1: 2001 + A2: 2003)
ESD	IEC 61000-4-2	(2001)
RS	IEC 61000-4-3	(2008)
EFT/ Burst	IEC 61000-4-4	(2004)
Surge	IEC 61000-4-5	(2005)
CS	IEC 61000-4-6	(2008)
Magnetic Field	IEC 61000-4-8	(2001)
Voltage Disp	IEC 61000-4-11	(2004)

Paci	oonsible	for m	arkina	thie d	daclara	tion	if the	
Kesi	oonsibie	101.11	IAFKINY	11115 (	тестиги		II IIIe	•

**☒** Manufacturer **☐** Authorized representative established within the EU

Authorized representative established within the EU (if applicable):

Company Name: Planet Technology Corp.

Company Address: 10F., No.96, Minquan Rd., Xindian Dist., New Taipei City 231, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

Person responsible for making this declaration

Name, Surname <u>Kent Kang</u>

Position / Title: Product Manager

Taiwan31st Jan., 2011Legal SignaturePlaceDateLegal Signature